

アフリカ54カ国データ分析シリーズ(XXXVⅢ)総人口、都市人口及び総人口に占める都市人口比率

	総人口(百万人)				都市人口(百万人)				都市人口比率(%)			
	2020	2030	2040	2050	2020	2030	2040	2050	2020	2030	2040	2050
Algeria	43.5	49.8	54.9	60.0	32.0	39.0	44.8	50.7	73.7	78.3	81.6	84.5
Angola	33.4	44.9	58.1	72.3	22.3	32.6	44.7	58.1	66.8	72.5	76.9	80.4
Benin	12.6	16.4	20.6	25.3	6.1	8.9	12.4	16.5	48.4	54.1	59.9	65.4
Botswana	2.5	3.0	3.4	3.7	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.1	70.9	76.8	81.0	83.9
Burkina Faso	21.5	27.5	34.1	40.5	6.6	10.2	14.9	20.3	30.6	37.1	43.7	50.2
Burundi	12.2	15.8	19.9	24.2	1.7	2.8	4.4	6.7	13.7	17.6	22.3	27.9
Cabo Verde	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	66.7	70.9	74.4	77.5
Cameroon	26.5	34.1	42.4	51.3	15.2	21.5	29.0	37.5	57.6	63.2	68.4	73.1
Central African Republic	5.3	7.1	9.3	11.5	2.3	3.4	5.0	6.9	42.2	47.6	54.0	60.2
Chad	16.6	22.5	29.2	36.5	3.9	6.1	9.6	14.3	23.5	27.1	32.8	39.3
Comoros	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	29.4	32.5	36.6	41.0
Congo, Dem. Rep.	92.9	127.6	170.0	217.5	42.4	66.0	98.4	138.7	45.6	51.8	57.9	63.8
Congo, Rep.	5.7	7.1	8.7	10.4	3.9	5.1	6.7	8.3	67.8	72.3	76.4	80.0
Cote d'Ivoire	26.8	34.2	42.6	51.4	13.9	19.4	26.5	34.6	51.7	56.7	62.2	67.4
Djibouti	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	78.1	80.0	82.4	84.7
Egypt, Arab Rep.	107.5	125.2	143.4	160.3	46.0	56.0	70.9	89.2	42.8	44.8	49.4	55.6
Equatorial Guinea	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.8	1.2	1.5	1.9	2.3	73.1	77.2	80.3	82.8
Eritrea	3.6	4.3	5.1	6.0	1.5	2.0	2.8	3.6	41.3	47.8	54.1	60.1
Eswatini	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6	24.2	26.5	29.8	33.8
Ethiopia	117.2	149.3	182.1	214.8	25.4	40.1	59.6	83.9	21.7	26.9	32.7	39.1
Gabon	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.8	2.1	2.6	3.1	3.6	90.1	92.7	94.0	95.0
Gambia, The	2.6	3.3	4.0	4.7	1.6	2.2	2.9	3.6	62.6	68.5	73.2	77.2
Ghana	32.2	38.8	45.6	52.2	18.5	24.6	31.3	38.2	57.3	63.4	68.6	73.2
Guinea	13.2	16.6	20.2	23.7	4.9	6.9	9.5	12.7	36.9	41.4	47.3	53.6
Guinea-Bissau	2.0	2.5	3.0	3.4	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.0	44.2	48.5	52.9	57.2
Kenya	52.0	63.1	74.8	85.2	14.6	21.1	29.7	39.4	28.0	33.4	39.7	46.3
Lesotho	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.9	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.3	29.0	34.0	39.9	46.4
Liberia	5.1	6.3	7.6	8.9	2.7	3.6	4.8	6.1	52.1	57.3	62.9	68.2
Libya	6.7	7.4	8.1	8.5	5.4	6.2	6.9	7.6	80.7	83.6	86.2	88.4
Madagascar	28.2	35.6	43.5	51.6	10.9	16.1	22.5	29.9	38.5	45.2	51.6	57.9
Malawi	19.4	24.9	31.1	37.2	3.4	5.2	8.1	11.9	17.4	20.9	26.0	32.0
Mali	21.2	28.7	37.7	47.4	9.3	14.7	21.6	30.0	43.9	51.2	57.4	63.2
Mauritania	4.5	5.8	7.3	8.9	2.5	3.7	5.0	6.5	55.3	62.7	68.2	72.9
Mauritius	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	40.8	41.9	45.1	49.5
Morocco	36.7	40.2	43.0	45.0	23.3	27.6	31.5	34.8	63.5	68.7	73.2	77.2
Mozambique	31.2	40.9	51.8	63.0	11.6	17.5	25.4	34.9	37.1	42.9	49.1	55.3
Namibia	2.5	2.9	3.3	3.8	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.7	52.0	60.8	67.1	71.8
Niger	24.3	35.2	49.6	67.0	4.0	6.6	11.3	19.1	16.6	18.7	22.9	28.4
Nigeria	208.3	262.6	320.8	377.5	108.2	155.4	208.0	263.9	52.0	59.2	64.9	69.9
Rwanda	13.1	16.4	19.7	23.0	2.3	3.2	4.7	6.8	17.4	19.6	23.9	29.6
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	74.4	80.0	83.1	85.3
Senegal	16.4	21.1	26.6	32.6	7.9	11.2	15.6	21.0	48.1	53.2	58.9	64.5
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	57.5	61.7	65.8	69.6
Sierra Leone	8.2	10.1	11.9	13.6	3.5	4.8	6.4	8.1	42.9	47.8	53.6	59.5
Somalia	16.5	22.3	29.1	36.5	7.6	11.6	16.9	23.3	46.1	52.1	58.1	63.8
South Africa	58.8	64.7	69.7	73.5	39.6	46.6	53.1	58.7	67.4	72.1	76.2	79.8
South Sudan	10.6	12.6	15.1	17.5	2.1	3.0	4.5	6.3	20.2	24.1	29.7	36.0
Sudan	44.4	57.0	70.4	84.5	15.7	22.6	32.4	44.4	35.3	39.7	46.0	52.6
Tanzania	61.7	81.9	105.0	129.9	21.7	34.8	51.6	72.0	35.2	42.4	49.1	55.4
Togo	8.4	10.6	12.9	15.5	3.6	5.1	7.1	9.4	42.8	48.6	54.7	60.6
Tunisia	12.2	13.1	13.8	14.3	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.5	69.6	73.0	76.7	80.2
Uganda	44.4	58.4	73.0	87.6	11.1	18.2	27.5	38.7	25.0	31.2	37.7	44.1
Zambia	18.9	24.7	31.0	37.5	8.4	12.5	17.5	23.4	44.6	50.5	56.5	62.4
Zimbabwe	15.7	19.2	22.9	26.4	5.1	6.6	9.0	12.1	32.2	34.2	39.4	45.9
54カ国計	1,358.8	1,708.5	2,091.0	2,482.5	591.4	827.7	1,121.2	1,462.6	43.5	48.4	53.6	58.9
Brazil	213.2	223.9	230.1	230.9	185.6	199.9	209.5	213.4	87.1	89.3	91.0	92.4
Russian Federation	145.2	141.1	136.5	132.6	108.6	108.8	109.6	110.5	74.8	77.1	80.3	83.3
India	1,396.4	1,515.0	1,611.7	1,670.5	487.7	608.1	747.3	882.7	34.9	40.1	46.4	52.8
China	1,411.1	1,400.2	1,357.8	1,290.2	866.8	988.9	1,037.8	1,032.6	61.4	70.6	76.4	80.0
Japan	126.3	119.2	111.6	104.6	115.9	110.5	104.6	99.1	91.8	92.7	93.7	94.7
世界計	7,821.3	8,522.3	9,155.3	9,672.1	4,384.0	5,129.0	5,871.1	6,573.2	56.1	60.2	64.1	68.0

世界銀行のデータ(2024年7月1日)に基づいて作成。

都市人口の定義は世界銀行のMetadata Glossary Code(SP.URB.TOTL)を参照のこと。

<作成>アフリカ開発協会(AFRECO) 参与 福永哲也(2024年8月19日)。