

アフリカ54カ国データ分析シリーズ(XXXVI)総医療費に占める家計負担のシェア(%)

	2000	2005	2010	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Algeria	25.8	21.7	22.5	21.1	26.1	28.1	29.1	28.1	26.1
Angola	27.3	42.3	19.3	33.5	35.2	34.1	36.3	37.9	37.1
Benin	52.4	51.1	45.0	43.9	46.4	43.7	44.4	46.2	41.2
Botswana	11.0	8.8	5.0	3.6	3.3	3.0	5.1	4.5	4.6
Burkina Faso	42.2	30.7	30.2	36.0	31.4	31.7	35.8	34.7	34.6
Burundi	41.8	35.2	28.2	31.2	27.9	27.7	26.7	30.7	30.2
Cabo Verde	25.3	24.6	28.1	27.7	28.7	27.3	26.1	26.8	23.2
Cameroon	77.5	74.3	76.0	69.9	70.0	75.6	72.3	72.2	68.3
Central African Republic	47.0	53.2	59.5	48.8	55.2	56.4	41.7	60.9	51.9
Chad	56.2	56.2	67.6	56.7	56.7	59.2	64.4	62.6	59.5
Comoros	79.8	76.2	80.5	75.0	71.3	63.8	67.2	61.8	67.7
Congo, Dem. Rep.	51.1	68.5	37.1	37.4	37.3	40.1	41.6	38.5	39.7
Congo, Rep.	52.7	52.0	42.2	32.5	44.3	45.6	50.3	42.2	25.2
Cote d'Ivoire	73.1	70.3	58.5	42.6	40.0	39.2	39.3	37.3	32.0
Djibouti	51.3	41.7	29.0	20.5	23.2	26.2	29.1	31.2	26.6
Egypt, Arab Rep.	62.5	64.6	62.6	59.5	59.0	56.4	62.6	62.5	59.3
Equatorial Guinea	78.1	77.6	66.2	77.1	74.4	75.4	75.1	75.4	74.2
Eritrea	63.8	35.2	49.4	42.1	56.5	40.9	48.9	43.2	45.2
Eswatini	18.5	13.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.5	10.1	10.6	11.3
Ethiopia	36.0	31.3	42.3	36.7	35.4	34.4	35.5	37.9	33.1
Gabon	53.2	52.2	25.5	25.9	22.6	25.2	23.1	23.1	20.1
Gambia, The	13.0	11.5	18.0	23.4	30.5	26.7	22.4	20.2	23.5
Ghana	52.6	37.1	27.6	35.8	37.8	41.4	37.4	35.8	30.8
Guinea	65.3	70.0	69.3	49.4	49.8	64.6	67.1	59.2	47.3
Guinea-Bissau	37.7	33.1	37.4	66.9	64.6	68.4	63.9	65.1	64.4
Kenya	46.8	45.0	30.2	26.9	25.0	23.3	23.4	24.3	24.1
Lesotho	39.7	34.4	20.6	15.8	16.5	16.5	14.3	14.0	14.6
Liberia	70.1	73.7	50.9	46.7	46.9	44.0	43.4	54.4	46.9
Libya	51.3	35.3	30.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Madagascar	38.7	33.1	36.5	25.3	23.4	25.4	29.0	32.3	34.0
Malawi	10.9	9.1	10.9	11.0	12.4	12.7	12.8	16.9	19.5
Mali	68.8	57.0	56.3	34.2	35.8	37.5	32.6	31.0	28.7
Mauritania	77.8	67.1	62.6	47.7	53.7	48.5	45.9	45.2	46.6
Mauritius	44.0	49.6	52.3	49.6	48.2	48.1	48.2	45.7	41.3
Morocco	53.9	59.7	55.6	49.0	48.8	48.0	47.0	46.1	42.0
Mozambique	38.1	12.3	7.1	11.3	10.6	9.7	9.5	9.5	10.0
Namibia	6.7	6.3	9.3	7.3	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.4
Niger	60.3	51.3	55.5	51.7	58.5	48.3	49.0	46.1	43.4
Nigeria	60.2	66.0	76.9	71.9	75.2	77.4	75.9	71.5	74.7
Rwanda	26.6	23.8	11.1	12.2	11.4	11.8	11.9	12.1	10.3
Sao Tome and Principe	38.9	30.0	21.1	16.1	13.9	14.8	16.6	18.3	20.4
Senegal	55.7	39.5	48.7	50.8	51.1	48.9	48.3	48.7	41.6
Seychelles	17.9	26.6	29.0	28.9	25.3	24.6	24.2	25.2	14.2
Sierra Leone	75.7	66.8	64.0	36.7	41.6	54.5	61.0	55.2	55.7
Somalia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	14.5	11.3	8.0	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4
South Sudan	..	..	..	..	..	19.2	21.7	22.6	23.2
Sudan	61.8	54.6	61.3	63.2	70.3	72.5	67.0	66.5	53.0
Tanzania	38.5	33.7	31.9	25.8	21.9	21.4	20.8	21.9	23.1
Togo	76.8	68.8	62.1	57.5	63.2	62.3	65.6	67.2	61.5
Tunisia	38.6	42.1	42.1	39.5	39.7	40.5	41.9	42.9	36.4
Uganda	43.0	48.6	37.4	39.5	40.6	38.1	35.6	38.3	37.4
Zambia	26.6	31.5	24.5	12.2	12.1	11.8	10.3	10.2	8.8
Zimbabwe	..	..	34.4	25.8	24.0	10.5	8.8	9.1	10.4
Brazil	36.6	35.9	29.4	24.7	24.4	24.5	24.8	24.9	22.4
Russian Federation	30.2	31.9	35.3	38.6	40.5	40.5	38.3	36.6	27.8
India	71.7	73.1	65.2	64.7	63.2	55.1	53.2	53.4	50.6
China	60.1	57.7	40.8	35.1	35.9	36.1	35.8	35.2	34.8
Japan	15.9	15.7	14.6	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.6

世界銀行のデータ(2023年10月26日)に基づいて作成。

<作成>アフリカ開発協会(AFRECO)参与 福永哲也(2023年11月6日)。