

アフリカ54カ国データ分析シリーズ(X) 従属人口のシェア(*)と(シェアの)最大年・最小年

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	2030	2040	2050	最大年	最小年
Algeria	99.1%	87.6%	63.1%	48.7%	60.1%	56.7%	51.1%	59.5%	1966	2009
Angola	94.8%	100.1%	99.1%	97.6%	94.5%	84.9%	77.9%	71.3%	1993	2050
Benin	96.2%	98.2%	93.8%	88.9%	82.6%	75.2%	69.2%	63.9%	1988	2050
Botswana	107.8%	93.2%	72.1%	62.0%	61.1%	52.9%	48.6%	50.1%	1980	2040
Burkina Faso	95.2%	102.2%	98.2%	94.9%	87.9%	77.9%	70.5%	63.9%	1991	2050
Burundi	91.7%	102.7%	110.8%	89.8%	91.0%	80.4%	69.0%	64.0%	1997	2050
Cabo Verde	109.5%	101.4%	92.2%	60.4%	49.0%	45.2%	43.6%	49.5%	1976	2040
Cameroon	93.6%	99.4%	93.2%	87.0%	81.1%	71.2%	64.3%	60.0%	1992	2050
Central African Republic	87.3%	91.3%	88.0%	89.0%	86.4%	73.4%	65.4%	55.0%	2015	2050
Chad	94.5%	102.9%	107.2%	105.4%	96.0%	84.4%	73.3%	64.5%	2003	2050
Comoros	92.3%	96.4%	88.7%	78.6%	72.8%	65.5%	59.4%	56.3%	1989	2050
Congo, Dem. Rep.	90.5%	92.6%	94.2%	96.6%	95.4%	85.0%	75.2%	66.2%	2014	2050
Congo, Rep.	97.0%	90.6%	81.4%	79.1%	78.7%	70.2%	67.8%	64.5%	1981	2050
Cote d'Ivoire	91.8%	91.5%	86.8%	86.8%	79.8%	74.3%	67.4%	62.2%	1982	2050
Djibouti	95.4%	90.8%	78.5%	57.2%	50.6%	47.0%	44.4%	47.6%	1977	2039
Egypt, Arab Rep.	82.7%	83.0%	71.7%	59.6%	64.6%	59.8%	55.5%	56.9%	1962	2040
Equatorial Guinea	77.9%	89.3%	79.5%	70.6%	64.4%	59.7%	54.3%	49.5%	1990	2050
Eritrea	88.2%	92.1%	98.2%	76.9%	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eswatini	111.6%	104.9%	84.6%	78.1%	70.8%	56.2%	48.8%	47.9%	1984	2050
Ethiopia	93.5%	97.9%	98.3%	93.2%	76.8%	67.1%	58.0%	52.4%	1997	2050
Gabon	83.2%	90.1%	86.0%	71.0%	68.9%	63.4%	56.3%	57.2%	1993	2043
Gambia, The	84.6%	85.9%	98.6%	91.6%	86.9%	78.1%	67.7%	59.4%	2000	2050
Ghana	98.3%	88.7%	82.9%	72.8%	67.4%	62.4%	58.6%	56.0%	1978	2050
Guinea	87.1%	94.1%	99.5%	96.9%	85.2%	74.8%	65.4%	58.2%	2003	2050
Guinea-Bissau	90.2%	99.2%	93.6%	84.7%	81.2%	70.5%	61.8%	57.5%	1988	2050
Kenya	112.6%	106.6%	90.6%	83.1%	69.8%	59.0%	55.3%	52.2%	1977	2050
Lesotho	100.2%	98.2%	78.9%	65.5%	59.2%	56.5%	51.4%	50.7%	1983	2045
Liberia	92.6%	93.1%	85.7%	86.5%	77.6%	69.4%	64.1%	59.5%	1987	2050
Libya	102.6%	81.4%	60.3%	49.1%	47.7%	41.6%	44.9%	54.1%	1977	2032
Madagascar	98.1%	94.5%	92.7%	86.4%	75.9%	70.6%	64.8%	60.3%	1977	2050
Malawi	95.0%	91.9%	96.9%	96.1%	83.9%	71.3%	64.6%	58.2%	2002	2050
Mali	89.8%	102.2%	99.5%	100.9%	98.0%	85.3%	76.2%	66.8%	1992	2050
Mauritania	93.6%	92.1%	87.9%	79.8%	75.0%	69.0%	63.8%	61.2%	1972	2050
Mauritius	64.6%	50.8%	46.8%	42.0%	41.5%	48.5%	54.3%	60.1%	1963	2012
Morocco	87.3%	77.2%	63.3%	53.0%	52.4%	52.9%	53.1%	57.2%	1967	2015
Mozambique	88.1%	101.0%	91.7%	95.1%	88.4%	78.8%	69.8%	62.2%	1990	2050
Namibia	100.4%	91.6%	82.7%	71.0%	67.9%	60.5%	54.1%	52.0%	1984	2050
Niger	100.2%	102.8%	102.9%	110.7%	109.5%	100.4%	89.6%	78.0%	2013	2050
Nigeria	88.1%	91.8%	86.6%	87.9%	86.0%	78.0%	71.0%	64.8%	1987	2050
Rwanda	101.5%	106.6%	92.4%	78.9%	74.2%	67.5%	58.5%	55.6%	1965	2050
Sao Tome and Principe	108.0%	109.1%	91.0%	86.6%	81.0%	70.7%	67.0%	62.8%	1982	1960
Senegal	96.0%	99.2%	92.0%	87.5%	84.2%	72.9%	66.0%	62.2%	1987	2050
Seychelles	81.4%	73.9%	56.9%	43.6%	46.7%	51.5%	59.1%	64.1%	1970	2013
Sierra Leone	86.6%	90.6%	90.3%	85.5%	76.3%	65.2%	57.1%	51.8%	1993	2050
Somalia	88.5%	89.2%	99.3%	103.5%	96.3%	89.8%	81.1%	70.6%	2009	2050
South Africa	80.9%	78.8%	62.3%	52.5%	52.2%	48.0%	46.1%	47.7%	1966	2040
South Sudan	88.7%	88.9%	92.0%	88.1%	80.8%	72.2%	65.0%	58.7%	2001	2050
Sudan	100.1%	93.9%	88.2%	86.1%	76.9%	69.2%	64.2%	59.3%	1978	2050
Tanzania	95.7%	93.6%	90.0%	90.0%	85.9%	77.7%	72.4%	67.4%	1978	2050
Togo	97.3%	96.2%	85.6%	83.5%	77.1%	68.4%	64.2%	60.5%	1983	2050
Tunisia	84.0%	72.7%	56.9%	44.5%	49.6%	51.6%	51.6%	61.1%	1966	2011
Uganda	98.6%	102.4%	108.1%	103.9%	92.3%	75.2%	62.9%	54.6%	2001	2050
Zambia	104.3%	99.2%	95.3%	97.5%	85.7%	75.0%	69.4%	64.1%	1977	2050
Zimbabwe	110.1%	93.8%	82.0%	80.8%	81.6%	63.0%	56.0%	52.6%	1979	2050
Canada	47.5%	46.9%	46.5%	44.2%	51.2%	60.7%	62.7%	65.0%	1962	2008
France	57.1%	51.8%	53.8%	54.6%	62.4%	67.6%	74.6%	77.2%	2050	1988
Germany	52.0%	44.6%	47.4%	51.8%	55.4%	68.0%	74.8%	77.2%	2050	1986
Italy	54.6%	45.7%	48.4%	52.7%	57.0%	64.1%	81.2%	91.0%	2050	1991
Japan	48.1%	43.6%	46.6%	55.9%	69.0%	72.4%	86.3%	97.2%	2050	1992
United Kingdom	56.2%	53.2%	53.7%	51.7%	57.1%	61.5%	65.5%	69.4%	2050	2008
United States	52.0%	52.2%	51.6%	49.7%	53.9%	60.6%	63.4%	63.7%	1962	2008
Brazil	72.5%	65.1%	54.3%	46.3%	43.5%	46.7%	50.6%	59.2%	1964	2018
Russian Federation	46.7%	49.7%	44.3%	39.0%	51.2%	58.6%	56.8%	66.5%	2050	2009
India	75.0%	71.7%	64.2%	56.0%	48.7%	46.1%	46.0%	47.5%	1966	2035
China	68.4%	52.0%	46.2%	36.5%	42.2%	48.4%	61.3%	67.3%	1966	2010

(*)従属人口のシェア:15歳未満と65歳以上の人口を足して15歳から64歳の人口で除したもの。

世界銀行のデータ(2022年4月28日)に基づいて作成。

<作成>アフリカ開発協会(AFRECO) 参与 福永哲也(2022年5月22日)。