

アフリカ54か国データ分析シリーズ(Ⅲ)GDPに占める輸出額、輸入額及び貿易額(輸出額-輸入額)(%)
 (「比」は世界水準(World)との比較で、↑はその値以上を示す)

	輸出額				輸入額				貿易額									
	2017	比	2018	比	2019	比	2017	比	2018	比	2019	比						
Algeria	22.6		25.8		22.8		32.7	↑	32.1	↑	29.2		-10.1		-6.3		-6.4	
Angola	29.0		40.8	↑	40.6	↑	23.3		25.5		28.3		5.8	↑	15.3	↑	12.3	↑
Benin	27.2		27.3		29.6		34.3	↑	34.5	↑	34.1	↑	-7.1		-7.3		-4.4	
Botswana	39.7	↑	40.3	↑	33.6	↑	35.9	↑	39.2	↑	40.5	↑	3.7	↑	1.2	↑	-6.9	
Burkina Faso	26.5		28.1		25.4		32.8	↑	32.2	↑	31.4	↑	-6.4		-4.0		-6.0	
Burundi	7.4		9.4		9.1		27.0		29.8	↑	32.7	↑	-19.5		-20.4		-23.6	
Cabo Verde	45.9	↑	49.2	↑	50.9	↑	67.4	↑	68.0	↑	65.4	↑	-21.5		-18.8		-14.5	
Cameroon	18.6		19.3		20.2		22.6		23.7		24.7		-4.0		-4.4		-4.4	
Central African Republic	17.3		18.9		18.7		39.9	↑	47.0	↑	47.5	↑	-22.6		-28.1		-28.8	
Chad	33.9	↑	36.2	↑	36.7	↑	39.7	↑	38.0	↑	37.8	↑	-5.8		-1.8		-1.1	
Comoros	11.9		13.2		12.8		28.3		29.8	↑	29.3		-16.4		-16.6		-16.5	
Congo, Dem. Rep.	35.3	↑	34.3	↑	30.1		39.0	↑	38.0	↑	33.1	↑	-3.8		-3.6		-3.0	
Congo, Rep.	57.5	↑	71.8	↑	69.1	↑	54.7	↑	49.6	↑	53.2	↑	2.9	↑	22.3	↑	15.9	↑
Cote d'Ivoire	24.9		22.6		23.8		23.6		23.4		22.6		1.3	↑	-0.8		1.2	↑
Djibouti	147.8	↑	149.2	↑	..		156.5	↑	139.0	↑	..		-8.7		10.1	↑	..	
Egypt, Arab Rep.	15.8		18.9		17.5		29.3	↑	29.4	↑	25.8		-13.5		-10.5		-8.3	
Equatorial Guinea	58.9	↑	58.8	↑	55.1	↑	43.6	↑	45.7	↑	52.2	↑	15.3	↑	13.1	↑	2.9	↑
Eritrea	
Eswatini	43.5	↑	40.4	↑	45.9	↑	44.3	↑	44.3	↑	43.2	↑	-0.8		-3.9		2.7	↑
Ethiopia	7.6		8.4		7.9		23.5		22.8		20.9		-15.8		-14.5		-12.9	
Gabon	50.2	↑	50.5	↑	50.7	↑	24.8		21.5		21.6		25.4	↑	29.0	↑	29.1	↑
Gambia, The	16.8		21.7		20.6		36.5	↑	41.4	↑	34.9	↑	-19.7		-19.7		-14.3	
Ghana	35.3	↑	35.3	↑	36.0	↑	38.4	↑	36.4	↑	35.4	↑	-3.1		-1.1		0.6	
Guinea	44.7	↑	37.6	↑	30.6	↑	56.6	↑	53.0	↑	45.6	↑	-11.9		-15.4		-15.0	
Guinea-Bissau	27.8		25.3		23.5		33.1	↑	32.5	↑	33.5	↑	-5.3		-7.1		-10.0	
Kenya	13.2		13.2		12.0		24.2		23.0		21.4		-10.9		-9.8		-9.3	
Lesotho	45.5	↑	49.7	↑	45.2	↑	90.2	↑	93.3	↑	94.2	↑	-44.7		-43.6		-49.0	
Liberia	24.3		26.0		28.7		98.7	↑	94.3	↑	98.7	↑	-74.4		-68.3		-70.0	
Libya	49.9	↑	56.9	↑	64.4	↑	39.8	↑	35.8	↑	53.1	↑	10.2	↑	21.1	↑	11.3	↑
Madagascar	30.9	↑	28.7		26.6		34.4	↑	33.8	↑	33.3	↑	-3.5		-5.1		-6.7	
Malawi	29.2		30.9	↑	31.0	↑	36.2	↑	38.1	↑	35.6	↑	-7.0		-7.2		-4.6	
Mali	22.2		24.5		23.3		35.9	↑	35.6	↑	34.6	↑	-13.6		-11.1		-11.3	
Mauritania	39.1	↑	39.3	↑	40.0	↑	52.9	↑	57.3	↑	53.0	↑	-13.8		-18.0		-13.0	
Mauritius	42.5	↑	41.0	↑	38.5	↑	54.9	↑	54.0	↑	53.7	↑	-12.5		-13.1		-15.1	
Morocco	37.2	↑	38.8	↑	39.1	↑	46.8	↑	49.2	↑	48.0	↑	-9.6		-10.4		-8.9	
Mozambique	38.6	↑	44.9	↑	41.0	↑	61.1	↑	82.3	↑	75.5	↑	-22.6		-37.5		-34.5	
Namibia	34.0	↑	36.3	↑	35.8	↑	48.2	↑	46.4	↑	47.7	↑	-14.1		-10.1		-11.9	
Niger	12.8		11.3		11.0		26.3		26.2		26.8		-13.4		-14.9		-15.8	
Nigeria	13.2		15.5		14.2		13.2		17.5		19.8		0.0		-2.0		-5.6	
Rwanda	20.5		21.1		21.8		33.1	↑	34.7	↑	36.1	↑	-12.6		-13.5		-14.3	
Sao Tome and Principe	
Senegal	21.9		23.0		22.8		35.8	↑	37.5	↑	37.7	↑	-13.8		-14.5		-14.9	
Seychelles	88.6	↑	84.1	↑	80.3	↑	100.7	↑	98.3	↑	91.9	↑	-12.1		-14.1		-11.6	
Sierra Leone	26.1		17.5		16.0		48.0	↑	39.2	↑	37.5	↑	-22.0		-21.8		-21.5	
Somalia	22.1		23.7		22.7		102.6	↑	108.5	↑	111.3	↑	-80.5		-84.8		-88.7	
South Africa	29.6	↑	29.9		29.9		28.3		29.6	↑	29.4		1.3	↑	0.3		0.5	
South Sudan	
Sudan	9.6		7.9		7.7		12.3		10.0		9.0		-2.7		-2.1		-1.3	
Tanzania	15.1			17.1			-2.0		
Togo	33.1	↑	31.9	↑	30.1		43.7	↑	43.8	↑	41.6	↑	-10.6		-11.9		-11.5	
Tunisia	43.8	↑	48.3	↑	49.3	↑	56.2	↑	61.5	↑	60.1	↑	-12.4		-13.2		-10.8	
Uganda	16.7		15.1		17.2		20.2		21.6		22.4		-3.5		-6.5		-5.2	
Zambia	35.0	↑	38.0	↑	34.6	↑	36.6	↑	36.9	↑	34.2	↑	-1.6		1.0	↑	0.5	
Zimbabwe	19.7		19.0		..		30.4	↑	31.0	↑	..		-10.7		-12.0		..	
(参考)China	19.7		19.1		18.4		17.9		18.3		17.3		1.8	↑	0.8		1.2	↑
(参考)India	18.8		19.9		18.4		21.9		23.6		21.1		-3.2		-3.7		-2.7	
(参考)United States	12.2		12.3		11.7		15.0		15.2		14.6		-2.8		-3.0		-2.8	
(参考)Japan	17.8		18.5		..		16.8		18.3		..		0.9	↑	0.2		..	
(参考)World	29.4		30.1		30.5		28.5		29.3		29.8		0.8		0.8		0.8	

世界銀行のデータ(2020年12月16日発表)に基づいて作成。

輸出額・輸入額は製品及びサービスの輸出額・輸入額の合計。

<作成>アフリカ開発協会(AFRECO) 参与 福永哲也(2021年1月29日)